Long Term Debt Philosophy 2016 – 2027

June 20, 2016

Presentation Purpose

- No formal action requested today, but confirming that Board vision is reflected
- ✓ May 16, introduced draft Long Term Debt Philosophy and discussed key considerations
- ✓ June 6, discuss various scenarios which have informed Long Term Debt Philosophy and Planning Strategies development
- Today, seek Board support for the Long Term Debt Philosophy and Planning Strategies

Long Term Debt Philosophy and Strategy

Balancing Financial Health

Liquidity

Best supports doing the best, for the most, for the longest

Scenario Analysis – Stress Case ("What-If") Hold Cost Growth, Cut Capital and No Rate Increases

Key Assumptions:

- Sustained low water and price (73% water, \$20/MWh)
- Accelerated debt reduction 2017 only
- Debt Issues early to mid 2020s for >50% of capital plan
 - Capital plan reduced by average of \$30M/year (~35%)
- Average annual O&M Growth Rate ~3%, no adder
- No Electric Rate increases (2027: 3.2¢/kwh, \$50/month)

Projected Results 2020 - 2027

Liquidity (>\$175M)	Some pay-as-you-go capital
Debt Leverage (<35%)	<25%, ~\$250M
Debt Service Coverage unusual case (>1.25x)	Able to meet targets

Significant capital reductions would be necessary to entirely eliminate incremental rate increases

Scenario Analysis – Expected Case (50%) Increase Capital and No Rate Increases

Key Assumptions:

- Wholesale Prices as of Q4 2015 Forecast
- Accelerated debt reduction 2017 and 2018 only
 - 2019 debt reduction foregone due to capital increase
- Debt Issues early to mid 2020s for <50% of capital plan
- Average annual O&M Growth Rate ~3%, no adder
- No Electric Rate increases (2027: 3.2¢/kwh, \$50/month)

Projected Results 2020 - 2027

Liquidity (>\$175M)		Mix of pay-as-you-go and financed capital	
Debt Leverage (<35%)		Continue decline to <20%, ~\$250M	
Debt Service Coverage (>2.0x)		Maintaining above target	

Continued strong financial results forecast in the expected case, without electric rate action, even with increased capital costs 5

Long Term Debt Philosophy

Manage debt to create financial flexibility that supports low and stable electric rates even if lower than expected financial results are experienced

Long Term Planning Strategies

- Maintain liquidity balance > \$175M or policy minimum
- Target debt leverage < 35% by 2019 and remain below 35% thereafter
- Manage to lowest net interest (interest expense less interest income), refinancing opportunities continually monitored
- Execute planned accelerated reductions through 2019 as long as liquidity allows
- Plan "pay-as-you-go" renewal/replacement capital as long as liquidity allows
- Consider debt financing for modernization/expansion capital, when needed
- Borrow for long-term sustainability, not temporary challenges
- Plan debt financings in 2 to 3-year intervals for cost-efficiency
- Tool box includes slowing cost growth, delaying discretionary capital, modest electric rate increases over time, etc.

Operational Plan of Finance: The "How"

Review and revise at least annually and communicate during the business planning process

Forecast Window	Debt Payments	Capital Funding	Stress Case Mitigation Tools	
2016 Detailed Actions	As scheduled No early retirements	Pay-as-you-go No new issuances	N/A	
2017 – 2020 General Steps	As scheduled Early retirements 2017 – 2019	Pay-as-you-go No new issuances Monitor refinance opportunities	Scale back early retirements Decrease cost	
2021 + Beyond Broad Path	As scheduled No early retirements	Mix of: Pay-as-you-go New issuances _	growth Incremental rate increases	

Next Steps

Discuss

• June 6th: Discuss various scenarios which have informed Long Term Debt Philosophy development

Confirm

 June 20th: Confirm Board Support of Long Term Debt Philosophy and Planning Strategies

Update

 Fall 2016: As part of the business planning process, communicate Operational Plan of Finance, specific 2017 budget assumptions and general 2018 – 2021 plan